INDEX TO VOLUME XLIV.

A.

Acorn-shaped nodules of iron pyrites, 312.
Adams, W. A., on foot-marks and other artificial impressions on rocks, 200.
Agriculture, application of Chemistry and Geology to, 189.
Air, atmospheric, dilatation of, 63.
Algæ, descriptions of, 290.
Amphide salts, refutation of their existence, 192.
Analysis, Chemical, Parnell's Elements of, 190.
Animal mounds in Wisconsin, 21.
Antimony, detection of minute quantities, 213.
Apophyllite, in New Jersey and New York, 56.
Appalachian chain, physical structure of, 359.
Arsenic, detection of minute quantities, 213.
Riench's test for, medico-legal application of, 240.
Astronomical clock, experiments with, 160.
Astronomy at Rome, 373.
Atomic weights of elements, 215.
Aulacera, a fossil, 293.
Aztalan, ruins of, 35.

B.

Baptisia mollis described, 81.
Barometer, a means of obtaining the height of mountains, &c., 12.
fluctuations of, 315 *et seq.*
Basilosaurus, skeleton of, discovered in Alabama, 409.
Battery, carbon voltaic, described, 180.
Beck, L. C., on trappean minerals found in New Jersey and New York, 54.
Bessel on the astronomical clock, 160.
Bibliographical notices, 187.
Birds of Connecticut, catalogue of, 249.
gigantic, fossil, in New Holland, 417.
Blake, J. H., geology, &c. of Tarapaca, 1.
Blood and muscle, shower of, corrected, 216.
Bones, fossil human, 277.
of a snake, 285.
of Orycterotherium Missouriense described, 69.
Boston Journal of Natural History, 193.
Bowlders in diluvium, 286, 289.
mineral characters of, 303.
Brewster, Sir D., on the properties of the spectrum, 163.
British Association, proceedings of, 158, 351.
Buckley, S. B., on skeleton of zygodon, 409.
Byrne, O., on the mensuration of heights of mountains, headlands, &c., 12.

C.

Carbon voltaic battery described, 180.
Carex glaucescens, 84.
Mitchelliana, 84.
Carpenter, W. M., on the formation of fogs, 40.
meteorological register at Jackson, La., 49.
methods of obtaining mean temperatures, 50.
Catalytic action, peculiar instances of, 351.
Ceraurus crosotus, a new trilobite, 346.
Chase, C., on shooting stars in the day time, 418.
Chemical Analysis, Parnell's Elements of, 190.
Gazette noticed, 191.
Chemistry and Geology applied to Agriculture, 189.
Kane's Elements of, 192.
Turner's Elements of, 189.
Choisy's dissertation on the Cuscutæ, 195.
Cholesterine, action of potash upon, 60.
Chronometrical experiments, 161.
Climate and productions of Singapore, 151.
of the United States, 193.
Clouds, stratification of, 172.
Colden, Cadwallader, selections from his scientific correspondence, 85.
brief sketches of his life, 108, 118.
Collinson, P., correspondence with Dr. Colden, 112.
Comet, Laugier's discovery of, 211.
of February, 1843, 412.
Connecticut, birds of, 249.
report on the geology of, 187.
Copal, mode of preparing, 212.
Corals of the Pacific, 404.
Currents, electrical, passing over the same conductor, 418.
Curtis, M. A., on new and rare plants of North Carolina, 80.
Cuscutæ, Choisy's dissertation on, 195.

D.

Daubeny, Chas., on organic particles in soils, 352.
De Candolle, A. P., Martius' biographical notice of, 217.

De Kay's report on the Natural History of New York, 188.
De Moleyns on powerful voltaic combination, 358.
De Vico, astronomical observations at Rome, 373.
Dewey, C., on the striæ and furrows of polished rocks, 146.
Diluvial scratches, 296.
Dove, H. W., on the law of storms, 315
Dr. Hare's strictures upon, 137.
reply to by Mr. Redfield, 384.
Draper, J. W., discovery of latent light, and of spectral appearances connected with photography, 202.
edition of Kane's Elements of Chemistry, 192.

E.

Earthquakes in the United States, 419.
West Indies, 419.
Eclipse, solar, of July 8, 1842, 211.
Electrical currents, passage of two or more over the same conductor, 418.
fish, discovery of, 213.
Elements, atomic weights of, 215.
Embankments and mounds in Wisconsin, 21.
Endlicher's Mantissa Botanica, 198.
Entomological Society of Pennsylvania, 199.
Espy's meteorological enterprise, 212.
Exploring Expedition, United States, account of, 393.

F.

Fish beds, new, in New Jersey, 134.
electrical, discovery of, 213.
Flagstones, undulated, 284.
Flora of North America, Torrey and Gray's, 420.
Fogs, formation of, 40.
on the Mississippi River, 43.
Sir H. Davy's theory of, 41.
Foot-marks on rocks, 200.
Foot-print, fossil, 135.
Forry's Climate of the United States, 193.
Fossil animal, bones of, described, 69.
birds in New Holland, 417.
bones, human, 277.
foot-mark in New Jersey, 135.
footsteps, 370.
mammalia, Mr. Owen's letter on, 341.
remains in diluvium, 300.
shells, 289, 292, 299.
wood in diluvium, 302.
Freezing cavern of Illetzkaya Zatchita, 206.
Fucoides described, 290.
Furrows and striæ of polished rocks, 146.
diluvial, 296.

G.

Gambir, cultivation of, in Singapore, 156.
Garden, A. A., letter to Dr. Colden, 132.
Gardner, D. P., medico-legal application of Riench's test for arsenic, 240.
Gases, Regnault's researches on the dilatation of, 63.
Geology of Connecticut, report on, 187.
of Tarapaca, 1.
suburban, of Richmond, Indiana, 281.
Glaciers the cause of grooved and polished rocks, 148.
Gray, A., bibliographical notices, 195.
selections from the scientific correspondence of Dr. Colden, 85.
translation of Martius' notice of the life and labors of De Candolle, 217.
Gronovius, J. F., correspondence with Dr. Colden, 86.
Grooves, diluvial, 296.

H.

Hæmatoxylin, description of, 357.
Hare, R., refutation of the amphide salts, 192.
strictures on Prof. Dove's essay "on the law of storms," 137.
replied to, by Mr. Redfield, 384.
Harlan, R., description of the bones of a new fossil animal, 69.
Mr. Owen's remarks on his notice of new fossil mammalia, 341.
Hayden, C. B., analysis of Scott spring, Va., 409.
on the rock salt and salines of the Holston, 173.
Helianthus Dowellianus, 82.
Herrick, E. C., meteoric observations of Aug. 10, 1842, 208.
in December, 1842, 210.
in November, 209.
Herschel, Sir J., on the freezing cave of Illetzkaya Zatchita, 206.
Heulandite, a mineral of New Jersey, 59.
Hildreth, S. P., meteorological journal at Marietta, Ohio, 347.
Hodgkinson, on the strength of stones and other materials, 168
Holston River, rock salt and salines of, 173.
Hooker's British Flora, 199.
Hurricanes, phenomena of, 329.
Hydrosulphuric acid in water, 310.
Hypericum Buckleii, 80.

I.

Illetzkaya Zatchita, freezing cavern of, 206.
Infusorial stratum, new locality of, 339.
Ink, antediluvian, 287.
Iron, sulphuret, nodules of, 312.
action of air and water on, 355.
Ivory, fossil, 301.

J.

Jacobi, on a new principle of analytic mechanics, 170.
Johnston's Lectures on the application of Chemistry and Geology to Agriculture, 189.
Journal of Practical Chemistry noticed, 191.
Juncus cylindricus, 83.

K.

Kalm, P., correspondence with Dr. Colden, 105.
Kane's Elements of Chemistry, American edition, 192.

L.

Lakes, North American, action of, 368.
Laugier's discovery of a comet, 211.
Leafing of plants, 419.
Lederer, Baron Louis, decease of, 216.
Light, elliptically polarized, 171.
influence of on the germination of seeds and growth of plants, 352.
latent. Dr Draper's discovery of, 202.
Limestone, blue fossiliferous, 282.
cliff, 298.
Lindernia saxicola, 83.
Linnæus, C., letter to Dr. Colden, 111.
Linsley, J H, catalogue of the birds of Connecticut, 249.
Litton, A, on a double sulphite of the protoxide of platinum and soda, 274.
Locke, J, notice of a new trilobite, 346.
Lockwood, M. B., on the variation of the magnetic needle at Providence, R I., 314.
Lund, Dr., on fossil human bones found in South America, 277.
Lycopodiaceæ, Spring's monograph of, 196.

M.

Magnesia in water, 307, 309.
Magnetic needle, variation of, 314.
Maize, sugar in the stalks of, 215.
Mallet, on the action of air and water on iron, 355.
Mammalia, new fossil, Mr. Owen's remarks on, 341.
Marlite in the blue fossiliferous limestone, 283.
Martius, on the life and labors of A. P. De Candolle, 217.
Mechanics, analytic, new principle of, 170.
Megalonyx, distinguished from Mylodon, 341.
Mercer, on catalytic action, 351.
Mesotype, found at Harlem, N. Y., 57.
Meteoric observations of Aug 10, 1842, 208.
of December, 210.
of November, 209.
Meteorological enterprise of Prof. Espy, 212.
journal at Marietta, Ohio, 347.
observations at Inverness, 153.
register, at Jackson, La, 49.
at Singapore, 151.
Mineralogical systems, 214.
Minerals, trappean, 54.
Morse, S. F. B., on the passage of two or more electrical currents over the same conductor, 418.
Möser, Prof., discoveries in photography, 159.
Dr. Draper's reclamation, 202.
Mounds, animal-shaped, in Wisconsin, 21.
in Indiana, 313.
Mountains, height of, ascertained by means of the thermometer and barometer, 12.
Muhlenbergia filipes, 83.
Murchison, R I, on the salt steppe of Orenburg, and the freezing cavern of Illetzkaya Zatchita, 205.
Silurian System, 193.
Mylodon, distinct from Megalonyx, 341.

N.

Natural History, contributions to, by the Exploring Expedition, 403.
Boston Journal of, 193.
of New York, report on, 188.
Nebulæ delineated by photography, 375.
Needle, magnetic, variation of, 314.
New York, report on its natural history, 188.
state reports, 420.
North American Sylva, Nuttall's, 194.
Nutmeg, cultivation of in Singapore, 153.
Nuttall's North American Sylva, 194.

O.

Obituary of Baron Lederer, 216.
Observatory, astronomical, at Rome, 374.
Orenburg, salt steppe of, 205.
Oryctcrotherium Missouriense, bones of, described, 69.
Owen, D. D., on geology of western states, 365.
R, on new fossil mammalia, 341.

P.

Palæonisci, found in New Jersey, 135.
Parnell's Elements of Chemical Analysis, 190.
Pennsylvania, Entomological Society of, 199.
Percival's Report on the Geology of Connecticut noticed, 187.
Photography, applied to astronomy, 375.
curious facts in, 159.
spectral appearances connected with, 204.
Pisolitic balls, 233.
Plants, inorganic elements of, 189.
leafing of, 419.
new and rare, of North Carolina, 80.
Platinum and soda, double sulphite of the protoxide of, 274.
Plummer, J. T, on the suburban geology of Richmond, Indiana, 281.
Potash, action of, upon cholesterine, 60.
Powell, on elliptically polarized light, 171.
Prehnite, found in New Jersey, 53.

R.

Rain-drops, fossil impressions of, 136.
Redfield, W. C., on fish beds and a fossil foot-mark in New Jersey, 134.
reply to Dr. Hare's strictures on Prof. Dove, 344.
Regnault's researches upon the dilatation of gases noticed, 63.
Richmond, Indiana, suburban geology of, 281.

Riench's test for arsenic, medico-legal application of, 240.
Rogers, H. D. and W. B., on the Appalachian chain, 359.

S.

Salines of the Holston River, Virginia, 173
Salisbury, E. E., translation of Dr. Lund's letter on fossil human bones, 277.
Salt steppe, south of Orenburg, 205.
Saturn, observations on at Rome, 383.
Schnederman, on a double sulphite of the protoxide of platinum and soda, 274.
Schoolcraft, H., on North American lakes, 368.
Schunk on hæmatoxylin, 357.
Scott Spring, Va., analysis of, 409.
Shooting stars seen in the day time, 418.
Shower of blood and muscle, corrected, 216.
Silliman, B. jun., description of a carbon voltaic battery, 180.
Silurian System, Murchison's, 193.
Silver mines of Tarapaca, 8.
Singapore, climate and productions of, 151.
Smith, J. L., on the action of potash upon cholesterine, 60.
notice of Regnault's researches upon the dilatation of gases, 63.
Snake, fossil bones of, 285.
Soda and platinum, double sulphite of the protoxide of, 270.
nitrate of, occurring in Tarapaca, 5.
Soil, constituents of, 311, 352.
Solar eclipse of July 8, 1842, 211.
spectra, new properties of, 163, 164.
Spectral appearances connected with photography, 204.
Specula for telescopes, improvements in, 166
Spencer, A., vindication of claims to inventions and improvements in the graphic art, appendix to No. 1.
Spring's monograph of the Lycopodiaceæ, 196.
Stars, shooting, observations on, 208, 209, 210.
seen in the day time, 418.
Stellite, found in New Jersey, 54.
Stilbite, occurring in New Jersey, 59.
Storer, D. H., discovery of an electrical fish, 213.
Storms, Dove's essay on the law of, 315.
Dr. Hare's strictures upon, 137.
reply to by Mr Redfield, 334
rules for avoiding, 338.
Striæ and furrows of polished rocks, 146.
diluvial, 296.
Sugar in the stalks of maize, 215.

T.

Talbot, on improvements in the telescope, 166.
Tarapaca, geological and miscellaneous notice of, 1.
Taylor, J., on astronomy and photography at Rome, 373.
S., description of the earth-works in Wisconsin, 21.
Telescope, improvement in, 166.
Temperature of places, methods of obtaining, 50.
Thermometer, employed in finding the height of mountains, &c., 12.
Thermopsis Caroliniana, 80.
fraxinifolia, 81.
Thracia inequalis, 420.
Torpedo nobiliana, notice of, 213.
Torrey and Gray's North American Flora, 420.
Trappean minerals in New Jersey and New York, 54.
Travelli, J. S., on the climate and productions of Singapore, 151.
Trilobite, new, 346.
Troost, Dr., shower of blood and muscle, corrected, 216.
Tumuli, animal-shaped, in Wisconsin, 21.
in Indiana, 313.
Tuomey, M., on a new locality of infusorial animalculæ, 339.
Turner's Chemistry, seventh edition, 189.

U.

Undulatory theory as applied to the solar spectrum, 164.
United States Exploring Expedition, account of its doings, 393.

V.

Vaccinium ursinum, 82.
Variation of the magnetic needle, 314.
Venus, observations on, at Rome, 377.
Vernier applied to the subdivision of time, 161.
Voltaic battery, carbon, description of, 180.
of great power, 357.

W.

Water, containing lime and magnesia, 306.
hydrosulphuric acid in, 310.
Waves, classification of, 159.
Western states, geological features of, 365.
Whewell, Prof, on mineralogical systems, 214.
Whirlwinds, phenomena of, 329, 334.
Wisconsin, earth-works of, 21.
Wood, fossil, in diluvium, 302.

Z.

Zygodon, skeleton of, discovered in Alabama, 409.